

**NALSAR PROXIMATE EDUCATION
NALSAR UNIVERSITY OF LAW, HYDERABAD
PG DIPLOMA IN INTERNATIONAL HUMANITARIAN LAW**

2015-16

PAPER III - MEANS AND METHODS OF WARFARE

Time: 3 hours

Total marks: 100

INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES

1. The questions to be interpreted as given no clarifications can be sought from the invigilator.
 2. Answer five questions. All question carry equal marks (20 marks each)
 3. Clearly indicate the question numbers while answering them.
 4. Bare Text of Geneva Conventions & Protocols can be collected from the Invigilator.
No other printed or handwritten materials will be allowed in the exam hall.
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ANSWER ANY FIVE QUESTIONS:

1. "Humanitarian Law does not ban War, but bans Total War". Comment.
2. What do you understand by the 'defenceless in War? How has the international humanitarian law evolved since 19th Century in protecting the defenceless persons?
3. Evaluate the adequacy of the existing legal regime of the Protection of Civilians. Give reasons for your answer.
4. Examine critically the Rules with regard to the concept of "Proportionality" and its relevance in contemporary armed conflicts.
5. Examine, in the light of the recent experiences in Armed Conflicts, the need for having a relook at the law relating to Protection of Cultural Property.
6. Critically elucidate the Law relating to Protection of Natural Environment in International and Non-International Armed Conflicts.
7. Explain judiciously the developments of law from Geneva to Ottawa and thereafter regarding the prohibition of Anti-Personnel Mines.
8. Write Short Notes on **any four** of the following
 - a. Environmental Impact Assessment
 - b. Cluster Bombs
 - c. Martens Clause
 - d. Ruses of War
 - e. Safety Zones
 - f. Civil defence services